

**1954 Hague Convention for the Protection of Cultural Property in the Event of Armed Conflict
and its two (1954 and 1999) Protocols**

Status of Ratification

Group I

Member States	1954 Convention	1954 Protocol	Second Protocol
Andorra	-	-	-
Austria	25/03/1964	25/03/1964	01/03/2002
Belgium	16/09/1960	16/09/1960	13/10/2010
Canada	11/12/1998	29/11/2005	29/11/2005
Cyprus	09/09/1964	09/09/1964	16/05/2001
Denmark	26/03/2003	26/03/2003	05/09/2018
Finland	16/09/1994	16/09/1994	27/08/2004
France	07/06/1957	07/06/1957	20/03/2017
Germany	11/08/1967	11/08/1967	25/11/2009
Greece	09/02/1981	09/02/1981	20/04/2005
Iceland	05/12/2022	05/12/2022	-
Ireland	17/05/2018	-	17/05/2018
Italy	09/05/1958	09/05/1958	10/07/2009
Luxembourg	29/09/1961	29/09/1961	30/06/2005
Malta	-	-	-
Monaco	10/12/1957	10/12/1957	-
Netherlands	14/10/1958	14/10/1958	30/01/2007
Norway	19/09/1961	19/09/1961	05/09/2016
Portugal	04/08/2000	18/02/2005	09/04/2018
San Marino	09/02/1956	09/02/1956	-
Spain	07/07/1960	26/06/1992	06/07/2001
Sweden	22/01/1985	22/01/1985	10/11/2017
Switzerland	15/05/1962	15/05/1962	09/07/2004
Türkiye	15/12/1965	15/12/1965	-
United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland	12/09/2017	12/09/2017	12/09/2017
United States of America	13/03/2009	-	-
Total 26	24	22	19

Group II

Member States	1954 Convention	1954 Protocol	Second Protocol
Albania	20/12/1960	20/12/1960	-
Armenia	05/09/1993	05/09/1993	18/05/2006
Azerbaijan	20/09/1993	20/09/1993	17/04/2001
Belarus	07/05/1957	07/05/1957	13/12/2000

Bosnia and Herzegovina	12/07/1993	12/07/1993	22/05/2009
Bulgaria	07/08/1956	09/10/1958	14/06/2000
Croatia	06/07/1992	06/07/1992	08/02/2006
Czechia	26/03/1993	26/03/1993	08/06/2007
Estonia	04/04/1995	17/01/2005	17/01/2005
Georgia	04/11/1992	04/11/1992	13/09/2010
Hungary	17/05/1956	16/08/1956	26/10/2005
Latvia	19/12/2003	19/12/2003	-
Lithuania	27/07/1998	27/07/1998	13/03/2002
Montenegro	26/04/2007	26/04/2007	26/04/2007
North Macedonia	30/04/1997	30/04/1997	19/04/2002
Poland	06/08/1956	06/08/1956	03/01/2012
Republic of Moldova	09/12/1999	09/12/1999	-
Romania	21/03/1958	21/03/1958	07/08/2006
Russian Federation	04/01/1957	04/01/1957	-
Serbia	11/09/2001	11/09/2001	02/09/2002
Slovakia	31/03/1993	31/03/1993	11/02/2004
Slovenia	05/11/1992	05/11/1992	13/04/2004
Tajikistan	28/08/1992	28/08/1992	21/02/2006
Ukraine	06/02/1957	06/02/1957	30/06/2020
Uzbekistan	21/02/1996	-	-
Total 25	25	24	20

Group III			
Member States	1954 Convention	1954 Protocol	Second Protocol
Antigua and Barbuda	-	-	-
Argentina	22/03/1989	10/05/2007	07/01/2002
Bahamas	-	-	-
Barbados	09/04/2002	02/10/2008	02/10/2008
Belize	-	-	-
Bolivia (Plurinational State of)	17/11/2004	-	-
Brazil	12/09/1958	12/09/1958	23/09/2005
Chile	11/09/2008	11/09/2008	11/09/2008
Colombia	18/06/1998	18/06/1998	24/11/2010
Costa Rica	03/06/1998	03/06/1998	09/12/2003
Cuba	26/11/1957	26/11/1957	-
Dominica	-	-	-
Dominican Republic	05/01/1960	21/03/2002	03/03/2009
Ecuador	02/10/1956	08/02/1961	02/08/2004
El Salvador	19/07/2001	27/03/2002	27/03/2002
Grenada	-	-	-
Guatemala	02/10/1985	19/05/1994	04/02/2005
Guyana	-	-	-
Haiti	-	-	-

Honduras	25/10/2002	25/10/2002	26/01/2003
Jamaica	-	-	-
Mexico	07/05/1956	07/05/1956	07/10/2003
Nicaragua	25/11/1959	25/11/1959	01/06/2001
Panama	17/07/1962	08/03/2001	08/03/2001
Paraguay	09/11/2004	09/11/2004	09/11/2004
Peru	21/07/1989	21/07/1989	24/05/2005
Saint Lucia	-	-	-
Saint Kitts and Nevis	-	-	-
Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	-	-	-
Suriname	-	-	-
Trinidad and Tobago	-	-	-
Uruguay	24/09/1999	24/09/1999	03/01/2007
Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of)	09/05/2005	-	-
Total 33	20	18	17

Group IV			
Member States	1954 Convention	1954 Protocol	Second Protocol
Afghanistan	26/10/2017	12/03/2018	12/03/2018
Australia	19/09/1984	-	-
Bangladesh	23/06/2006	23/06/2006	-
Bhutan	-	-	-
Brunei Darussalam	-	-	-
Cambodia	04/04/1962	04/04/1962	17/09/2013
China	05/01/2000	05/01/2000	-
Cook Islands	-	-	-
Democratic People's Republic of Korea	-	-	-
Fiji	-	-	-
India	16/06/1958	16/06/1958	-
Indonesia	10/01/1967	26/07/1967	-
Iran, Islamic Republic of	22/06/1959	22/06/1959	24/05/2005
Japan	10/09/2007	10/09/2007	10/09/2007
Kazakhstan	14/03/1997	14/03/1997	-
Kiribati	-	-	-
Kyrgyzstan	03/07/1995	-	-
Lao People's Democratic Republic	-	-	-
Malaysia	12/12/1960	12/12/1960	-
Maldives	-	-	-
Marshall Islands	-	-	-
Micronesia (Federated States of)	-	-	-
Mongolia	04/11/1964	-	-
Myanmar	10/02/1956	10/02/1956	-
Nauru	-	-	-

Nepal	-	-	-
New Zealand	24/07/2008	17/10/2013	23/10/2013
Niue	-	-	-
Pakistan	27/03/1959	27/03/1959	-
Palau	-	-	-
Papua New Guinea	-	-	-
Philippines	-	-	-
Republic of Korea	-	-	-
Samoa	-	-	-
Singapore	-	-	-
Solomon Islands	-	-	-
Sri Lanka	11/05/2004	-	-
Thailand	02/05/1958	02/05/1958	-
Timor-Leste	-	-	-
Tonga	-	-	-
Turkmenistan	22/01/2018	22/01/2018	22/01/2018
Tuvalu	-	-	-
Vanuatu	-	-	-
Viet Nam	-	-	-
Total 44	19	15	6

Group V(a)			
Member States	1954 Convention	1954 Protocol	Second Protocol
Angola	07/02/2012	-	-
Benin	17/04/2012	17/04/2012	17/04/2012
Botswana	03/01/2002	23/08/2017	19/11/2021
Burkina Faso	18/12/1969	04/02/1987	05/02/2018
Burundi	-	-	-
Cameroon	12/10/1961	12/10/1961	-
Cape Verde	-	-	-
Central African Republic	-	-	-
Chad	17/06/2008	-	-
Comoros	-	-	-
Congo	-	-	-
Côte d'Ivoire	24/01/1980	-	-
Democratic Republic of the Congo	18/04/1961	18/04/1961	-
Djibouti	09/04/2018	09/04/2018	09/04/2018
Equatorial Guinea	19/11/2003	-	19/11/2003
Eritrea	06/08/2004	-	-
Ethiopia	31/08/2015	31/08/2015	-
Gabon	04/12/1961	04/12/1961	29/08/2003
Gambia	-	-	-
Ghana	25/07/1960	25/07/1960	-

Guinea	11/12/1961	11/12/1961	
Guinea-Bissau	-	-	-
Kenya	-	-	-
Lesotho	-	-	-
Liberia	-	-	-
Madagascar	03/11/1961	03/11/1961	03/07/2018
Malawi	-	-	-
Mali	18/05/1961	18/05/1961	15/11/2012
Mauritius	22/09/2006	-	-
Mozambique	-	-	-
Namibia	-	-	-
Niger	06/12/1976	06/12/1976	16/06/2006
Nigeria	05/06/1961	05/06/1961	21/10/2005
Rwanda	28/12/2000	-	-
Sao Tome and Principe	-	-	-
Senegal	17/06/1987	17/06/1987	-
Seychelles	08/10/2003	-	-
Sierra Leone	-	-	-
Somalia	-	-	-
South Africa	18/12/2003	-	11/02/2015
South Sudan	-	-	-
Swaziland	-	-	-
Togo	24/01/2017	24/01/2017	24/01/2017
Uganda	-	-	-
United Republic of Tanzania	23/09/1971	-	-
Zambia	-	-	-
Zimbabwe	09/06/1998	-	-

Total 47

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Group V(b)			
Member States	1954 Convention	1954 Protocol	Second Protocol
Algeria	-	-	-
Bahrain	26/08/2008	26/08/2008	26/08/2008
Egypt	17/08/1955	17/08/1955	03/08/2005
Iraq	21/12/1967	21/12/1967	06/04/2022
Jordan	02/10/1957	02/10/1957	05/05/2009
Kuwait	06/06/1969	17/02/1970	-
Lebanon	01/06/1960	01/06/1960	08/10/2020
Libya	19/11/1957	19/11/1957	20/07/2001
Mauritania	-	-	-
Morocco	30/08/1968	30/08/1968	05/12/2013
Oman	26/10/1977	-	16/05/2011

Palestine	22/03/2012	22/03/2012	22/03/2012
Qatar	31/07/1973	-	04/09/2000
Saudi Arabia	20/01/1971	06/11/2007	06/11/2007
Sudan	23/07/1970	-	-
Syrian Arab Republic	06/03/1958	06/03/1958	-
Tunisia	28/01/1981	28/01/1981	-
United Arab Emirates	-	-	-
Yemen	06/02/1970	06/02/1970	01/06/2023
Total 19	16	13	12
TOTAL 194	134*	111*	87*

* The Holy See, Liechtenstein and Israel are not voting members of UNESCO, and therefore they have not been included in the list, although these States have acceded to the 1954 Hague Convention. The Holy See, Liechtenstein and Israel have also acceded to the First Protocol (1954). Liechtenstein has acceded to the Second Protocol (1999).

In total, 134 States ratified the 1954 Hague Convention, 111 of them are also Parties to the First Protocol and 87 of them to the 1999 Second Protocol.